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Clothing, Hats,
Silk Handkerchiefs,
and Fine Neckwear.

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THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN.

ISSUED EVERY DAY (EXCEPT MONDAY)

T. J. WOLFLEY, Editor and Manager.

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THE REPUBLICAN will not be responsible for any bills unless accompanied by a written order of the management.
T. J. WOLFLEY, Manager.

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SAN FRANCISCO: Palace News Stand
SAN DIEGO: Coronado News Stand

TARIFF PICTURES.

N. Y. Press: Farmers, the free trade orator tells you that the wicked tariff robs you by encouraging the binding twine trust. Maybe he knows that the average price of four grades of binding twine has fallen from 12.75 cents a pound in 1890 to 8.06 cents in 1891, but he isn't going to dwell on that fact. You must study the facts for yourselves when free trade orators indulge in glittering generalities.

From President Harrison's Message: "The legislation of Congress for the repression of polygamy has, after years of resistance on the part of the Mormons, at last brought them to the conclusion that resistance is unprofitable and unavailing. The power of Congress over this subject should not be surrendered until we have satisfactory evidence that the people of the state to be created would exercise the exclusive power of the state over this subject in the same way. The question is not whether these people now obey the law of Congress against polygamy, but rather would they make, enforce and maintain such laws themselves if absolutely free to regulate the subject. We cannot afford to experiment with this subject, for when a state is once constituted the act is final and any mistake irreparable. No compact in the enabling act could, in my opinion, be binding or effective."

A REPUBLICAN ACCOUNTING.

A very pleasant feature of the report of the secretary of the treasury is that which shows a snug surplus of \$37,230,762.57 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891. Republican administration is not the extravagant thing that its Democratic critics would make it appear. The total revenue for the year was \$488,544,233.03, of which rather less than half, \$219,522,205.23 in fact, came from tariff duties. The total expenditures were \$421,304,470.46, of which the largest item was that of pensions, \$124,415,957.40.

The estimated surplus for the fiscal year 1892 is \$24,000,000, the income being reduced by more than \$25,000,000. So that taxation has been lessened by Republican policy, and not increased, as falsely charged by the Democrats.

The estimated surplus for the fiscal year 1893 is \$14,036,256.53. This is the year in which the appropriations made by the so-called billion dollar congress will be expended. It is interesting to know that this much-slandered congress did not provide for expenses that will leave the country without a comfortable surplus for use in case of emergency. The Democrats have talked about a deficit "on account of Republican extravagance," but it is just the truth that this country never has known what a deficit meant in time of peace, except under Democratic administration. Republican financing always leaves a little money in the national stockpile for use in the event of a rainy or stormy day.

Analyzing the incomes and expenditures of that "billion dollar congress" whose appropriations were made in 1891, and which will be spent between June 30, 1892, and the same day of 1893, it appears that the gross income dealt with by it was less by about \$3,000,000 than that of the year 1891, while that part of the income derived from tariffs was less by about \$24,500,000, the tariff revenue for 1891, being \$219,522,205.23, and that of 1893 being estimated at

\$195,000,000; the income from internal revenue, however, is estimated as much greater for 1893 than for 1891, it being \$145,680,249.44 in 1891, and estimated at \$158,000,000 for 1893. The expenditures for 1893—the expenditures of the "billion dollar congress"—will be greater than those for 1891 by about \$20,000,000. But in 1893 there will be paid to pensioners alone more than \$22,000,000 in excess of 1891. More also will be paid for postal service. But a great reduction is made on the military expenses, and there will be saving of interest on public debt.

The report shows a steady reduction in the amount of revenue collected from taxes and imposts of all sorts, a reduction of expenditure in directions where curtailment can be made with wisdom, increase of expenditure, mainly for pensions and postal service, where wisdom and honor demand it, and a comfortable, but not extravagant, surplus which only Democratic ascendancy can endanger by waste or destruction.

EXPORTATION OF BREADSTUFFS.

The latest monthly report from the chief of the bureau of statistics, Mr. Brock, sets forth the exports of breadstuffs during the month of October, also during the four months ending October 31, and the ten months ending the same time. In corn there was a falling off, the new crop not being ready for market, but in wheat there was a tremendous increase.

The value of breadstuffs exported in October 1890, was \$8,343,246, as against \$24,463,334, in the same month of this year, nearly three to one. The figures for four months are, 1890, \$36,997,473; 1891, \$101,158,156. The figures for wheat alone, not including flour, are for the latter period, 1890, \$13,336,139; 1891, \$67,288,109. In bushels the figures are, 1890, 14,804,072; 1891, 64,503,187. For the month of October the wheat figures are, 1890, 3,100,335 bushels, worth \$2,614,840; 1891, 14,088,289 bushels, worth \$14,553,468, an increase of more than four fold in quantity, more than five fold in value.

These are statistics which may well make every patriotic American heart leap with joy. Vast as they are they are only the beginning of the improvement in our exports of the crop of 1891. The next three months will see an enormous increase in the exportation of wheat, and still more of corn. The total increased value of our farm products of this year is figured by Secretary Rusk as \$700,000,000. The home demand will be considerably larger this year than last, but not so much larger as the foreign demand. Without American breadstuffs Europe would experience, in 1892, the most appalling famine of history.

DAVID BENNETT HILL was elected to the United States senate from New York last winter and should have taken his seat and been sworn in March 4, 1891. He didn't do it, and the senate is now in session without any intimation from Mr. Hill that he has accepted the job for which he is to receive \$5,000 a year. He is still at work on an old contract in Albany, and it might be as well for the senate to declare the seat vacant and save that \$5,000 a year.

THE UNITED STATES increased its foreign trade by more than \$82,000,000 in one year under the McKinley tariff law. Great Britain, according to The St. James Gazette, did not increase her trade over the year before. This is a pretty fair argument in favor of the McKinley law, and when the Democrats in congress talk about repealing it they should be asked to guarantee that that \$82,000,000 trade will not be lost to us.

CONGRESSMAN SPRINGER is opposed to preparing and trying to pass an exhaustive tariff bill like the Mills bill. Mr. Springer was in Ohio last fall and learned the sentiments of the people regarding tariff legislation. He discovered that the Mills brand of tariff reform is not popular.

If the Democrats and Republicans in Congress were nearer evened up Jerry Simpson might become a great man. As the matter stands he won't amount to "a yaller dog tied to the hind axle of the band wagon." Jerry struck politics in the dark of the moon.

ARIZONA AND ARIZONIANS. During November 1891, there were 2,191 acres under of Arizona's desert

Boots and Shoes.

and filed upon and 2,314 acres under the homestead act. They are having good sleighing up the Prescott way.

Yavapai county has sixteen patients in the county's hospital.

It is reported that the Inman Mine company at Cerro Blanco will do custom work.

Twenty-eight carloads of cattle were shipped from Holbrook last Sunday for eastern markets.

The Nogales Herald says: Next to standing room in heaven, building room in Nogales has advantages.

T. A. Riordan, F. W. Sisson and M. J. Riordan have incorporated as the Flagstaff Lumber Company with a capital stock of \$80,000.

Nogales Herald: Judge E. M. Sanford, of Prescott, passed through town last Sunday en route to Guaymas and Hermosillo to get plants for his immense orange orchard in Yuma county.

Says the Flagstaff Democrat: The crater southeast of Cañon Diablo where the late geological party spent so much time, is 2½ miles in circumference and is 625 feet in depth, and is a "stunner" for the scientist of this or any other age.

Says the Mohave Miner: The Messiah craze has at last struck the Chiniqua tribe. They are now holding a ghost dance in the Colorado river valley below Ft. Mohave. The Mohave Indians who do not believe in the Messiah, have ordered the dancer to leave the valley and go to the mountains with their dance. A number of Wallapai warriors and gazelle-eyed maidens mounted upon cool cars left Tuesday for the scene of the ceremony. The Miner is in direct telegraphic communication with the high priest of the Indian Messiah and will keep its readers posted upon the movements of that being and will notify them in advance when the day of destruction will arrive.

George D. Burton, an iron manufacturer of Cincinnati, has made gratifying progress in electrical forcing. By a process perfected in his own establishment he is able to turn out six steel railroad spikes per minute. Mr. Burton also makes anger screws, with an absolutely true spiral, by his electrical process, and he can melt and weld any metal however hard and refractory. He uses both the constant and interrupted currents.

Mr. Irving M. Scott, general manager of the Union Iron works, of San Francisco, went across to Europe to see in what respect, if any, his iron shipbuilding plant and yard were behind those of the Old World. He finds that we in America are disgracefully behind Europe in regard to our iron shipbuilding plants, that England leads the world in this respect, but he believes that the same shipbuilding work has been turned out by France.

It has been shown that on the average women make better microscopists than men. It is the natural result of evolution. Ladies have been making microscopic examinations of one another's dress so many centuries that by this time scientific microscopic examinations are mere play.

THE APHRODITINE. It is sold on a positive guarantee to cure any form of gonorrhea, or any disease of the generative organs of either sex. It is a permanent cure, and is sold by the APHRODITINE CO., 255 S. Spring St., Phoenix, Arizona.

PHOENIX JOCKEY CLUB. Speed Programme for the Jockey Club's Christmas Races. Mark Daily is withdrawn from all races. Meeting to be held December 28, 29 and 30, 1891.

MONDAY—DECEMBER 28th.
1. Trotting—Three minute class, mile heats three in five. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
2. Running—Two-year-olds, quarter mile dash. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
3. Running—Aged horses, one-half mile and repeat. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
4. Trotting and pacing—Free for all, mile heats, two in three. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.

TUESDAY—DECEMBER 29th.
5. Trotting and pacing—Free for all, mile heats, three in five. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
6. Running—Aged horses, one-half mile dash. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
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8. Trotting and pacing—Free for all, mile heats, two in three. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.

WEDNESDAY—DECEMBER 30th.
9. Trotting and pacing—Free for all, mile heats, three in five. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
10. Running—Two-year-olds, one-half mile dash. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
11. Trotting—Three-year-olds, mile heats, three in five. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
12. Running—Aged horses, one-half mile dash. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.

The following races are added to the program above, to be run on the 30th of December, 1891.
Saddle Horse Class—One quarter-mile dash, five or six to start, to be run at the discretion of the judges. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
Roadster Class—Trotting or pacing, mile heats, two in three, five or more to enter and five to start. Horse to be driven by owner or four-wheel vehicle. No nomination received before 10 o'clock a. m. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.
Double team races—Trotting or pacing, mile heats, two in three, free for all. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75.

Boys' Race—Running, three or more to enter and three to start. Open to all boys under 15 years of age. Entrance fee, \$25; added money \$75, divided in three purses—\$1 to first, \$2 to second, and \$1 to third.

CONDITIONS.
All trotting and pacing in harness, three or more horses to enter and three to start. No nominations or entrance money will be received for any horse not owned in the territory, six months prior to the 30th day of December, 1891.

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A horse winning a race is entitled to the first money only, except in distancing the field, then to first and third money.

Stakes divided into three moneys, sixty per cent to the first, thirty to the second and ten to the third.

The above conditions shall apply to all races, except race No. 11, which is provided for under the following special condition.

Two or more to enter, and two to start. The first horse shall receive all entrance money, and the second horse the added money.

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You ought to have both feet in a pair of

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G. C. ISRAEL, ATTORNEY AT LAW, OFFICE, Room 8 Third Floor Building, Phoenix, Arizona.

J. B. EARLY, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW, will practice in Territorial and United States Courts. Office, Rooms 12 and 14 Cotton Block, Phoenix, Arizona.

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R. D. FERGUSON, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Practices in all courts of the Territory. Office 402 Pennington street, Tucson, A. T.

ABRAM HUMPHRIES, COUNSELOR AT LAW. Office: Room 5, Third Floor Building. References: Jackson, N. D., St. Louis, H. C. Power, President First National Bank, Starkville, Miss. F. H. Marshall, Cashier Woodstock Iron Company, Anniston, Ala.

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